

Peoples' Biodiversity Register (PBR): General Details

Name of the Panchayat Samiti: Poshana B

Taluk/Tehsil: Bufliaz

District: Poonch

State/UT: Jammu And Kashmir

Geographical Area of the Panchayat Samiti:

Population Of the Panchayat samiti... Total 2100

Male= 1100

Female = 1000

Habitat and Topography: Hilly area

Climate (Rainfall, Temperature and other weather patterns):

Land Use (Nine fold classification available with village records):

Date, Month and Year of PBR preparation: 15-09-2021

ANNEXURE 1

Details of Biodiversity Management Committee (BMC) of the Panchayat (One elected Chairperson and six persons nominated by the local body ; not less than one third to be women and not less than 18% belonging to SC/ST)

1)Name of the Chairperson: Abdul Kalaq Dar

Age: 65 years

Gender: Male

Address:- Ward no.2 , Poshana

Area of specialization: Agriculture

2) Name: Abdul Rashid Naik

Age: 55 years

Gender: Male

Address: Ward no. 5 , Poshana

Area of specialization

3)Name: Mohd. Arif

Age:38 years

Gender: Male

Address:- Ward no.7 , Poshana

Area of specialization: Forestry

4)Name: Mohd. Ashraf

Age: 50 years

Gender:male

Address:- Ward no.4 , Poshana

Area of specialization:

5)Name: Abdul Ahad

Age: 66 years

Gender: Male

Address:- Ward no.1 , Poshana

Area of specialization:

6)Name: Abdul Slam

Age: 32 years

Gender: Male

Address:- Ward no.6 , Poshana

Area of specialization:

7)Name: Nagina Akhter

Age: 45 years

Gender: Female

Address:- Ward no.2 , Poshana

Area of specialization:

ANNEXURE 2

List of Vaid, hakims and traditional health care (Human and livestock) practitioners residing and or using biological resources occurring within the jurisdiction of the village

1) Name :

Age:

GENDER:

Address:

Area of specialization:

Location from which the person accesses biological material: local/non local

Perception of the practitioner on the resource status: less local resources available

Medicinal Use:

ANNEXURE 3

List of individuals perceived by the villagers to possess Traditional Knowledge (TK) related to biodiversity in agriculture, fisheries, and forestry

1) Name : Abdul Ahad

Age: 66 years

Gender: Male

Address:

Area of specialization: Agriculture & Forestry

2) Name :

Age:50

Gender:

Address:

Area of specialization:

3) Name of the Chairperson:

Age:

Gender:

Address:

Area of specialization:

4) Name of the Chairperson:

Age:

Gender:

Address:

Area of specialization:

ANNEXURE 4

Details of schools, colleges, departments, universities, government institutions, non-governmental organization and individuals involved in the preparation of the PBR

1) Contact Person: Nil

Name and Address:

2) Contact Person:

Name and Address:

3) Contact Person:

Name and Address:

4) Contact Person:

Name and Address:

ANNEXURE 5

S.no	Name and address of the Person/Institute/company others	Local and Scientific Name of the biological material Accessed and quantity	Date and resolution of the BMC and endorsement by the Panchayat	Detail of collection fee imposed	Anticipated mode of sharing benefits or quantum of benefits shared

Format-1 Crop plants

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Crop	Scientific Name	Local Name	Variety	Landscape / Habitat	Approx. area shown	Local Status		Special features	Cropping season	Uses	Associated TK	Other details	Source of Seeds/Plants	Community/ Knowledge Holder
						Past	Present							
Maize	<i>Zea Mays</i>	Makh	Bio-9621, K-6129, K-65, GG, star -9, 4794,DD , 7314	Hilly, Temperate & intermediate areas of district	24000 Hac.	Local varieties	Improved varieties	1.March to April sown	Kharif	1. Major food item	Staple food	-	Farmers kept seed, Deptt. of Agri, Private seed dealer	Generally aged farmer or rural communities
								2.Local variety dentles		2. Feeding to poultry and cattle				
								3.Corn and flour sweet in taste		3 .Used as flour				
										4. Straw used as dry fodder				
Wheat	<i>Triticum astivum</i>	Kanak	HD -2967, HD 3086	Hilly, Temperate & intermediate areas of district	15000 hac.	Local varieties	Improved varieties	1.HYV	Rabi	1. Grains used as food	Staple food	-	Seed selected from previous yr. crop, deptt. of agri.	Local faming communities
						Moond		2. Resistant to pest		2.Straw used as dry fodder				
								3. susceptible to all kind of rust		3.Pre mature crop used as fodder				
								4. Drought resistant						
Garlic	<i>Allium sativum</i>	Thoom	Yamuna Safed(G-1,G-50,G-282), German White	Hilly, Temperate & intermediate ar. of distt.	50 hac.	Local varieties	Improved varieties	1.Disease resistance variety	Rabi	As a spice	-	-	Seed selected from previous yr. crop,	Local faming communities
								2. 5-8 cloves						
								3. Rich and spicy in flavour						

Format 2: Fruit Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11	12
Plant	Scientific Name	Local Name	Variety	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Source of Seeds/Plants	Season of Fruiting	Associated TK	Uses	Other details market / own use	Community / Knowledge holder
					Past	Present						
Tree	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Daduni	Local	Sub-tropical to mid hill	Rare	Common	Nurseries & Agri Deptt. , locally raised	May-Aug	Medical use	Fruit & Medical use	Own use	Generally aged knowledge holder
Tree	Pyrus Spp.	Nashpati/nakh	Patherpan	Sub-tropical to mid hill	Common	Common	Nurseries & Agri Deptt. , locally raised	May-Aug	Fruits	Fruit & Medical use	Own use	Generally aged knowledge holder

Format-3 Fodder Crops and Species

1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10
Plant	Scientific Name	Local Name	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Source of Plants / Seeds	Associated TK	Part Used	Other details	Community / Knowledge holder
				Past	Present					
OATS	Khandiyaal	<i>Avina Sativa</i>	Hilly, Temperate & areas of district	Local varieties	Improved varieties	Seed selected from previous yr. crop, deptt. of agri	Grain for seed purpose, Green/ dry fodder	Nutritious and palatable fodder	Suitable for fodder	Farmer

Format-4 Weeds

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Plant	Scientific Name	Local Name	Affected crop	Impact	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Uses if any	Management options	Associated TK	Other details like exotic	Community / Knowledge holder
						Past	Present					
MAIZE	<i>Bermuda Grass</i>	Cynodon dactylon	Maize		Hilly, Temperate & intermediate ar. of distt	No weed mgmt.	Weed mgmt. on scientific lines being followed by farmers	-	Manual control/ Chemical mgmt. through herbicides	nil	nil	No TK associated with knowledge of weed
	<i>Zehar bael</i>	Ipomea sp.	Maize		Hilly, Temperate & intermediate ar. of distt	No weed mgmt.	Weed mgmt. on scientific lines being followed by farmers	-	Manual control/ Chemical mgmt. through herbicides	nil	nil	No TK associated with knowledge of weed
	<i>Dheloo</i>	Cyprus rotundus	Maize		Hilly, Temperate & intermediate areas of district	No weed mgmt.	Weed mgmt. on scientific lines being followed by farmers	-	Manual control/ Chemical mgmt. through herbicides	nil	nil	No TK associated with knowledge of weed
	<i>Ghass</i>	Cyprus esculantus	Maize		Hilly, Temperate & intermediate areas of district	No weed mgmt.	Weed mgmt. on scientific lines being followed by farmers	-	Manual control/ Chemical mgmt. through herbicides	nil	nil	No TK associated with knowledge of weed
	<i>Bathua</i>	Chenopodium album	Maize		Hilly, Temperate & intermediate areas of district	No weed mgmt.	Weed mgmt. on scientific lines being followed by farmers	Used as vegetable	Manual control/ Chemical mgmt. through herbicides	nil	nil	No TK associated with knowledge of weed
	<i>Chingeri Sag</i>	Vicia hirsua	All crops		Hilly, Temperate & intermediate ar of distt	No weed mgmt.	Weed mgmt. on followed by farmers	-	Manual control/ Chemical mgmt. through herbicides	nil	nil	No TK associated with knowledge of weed

All crop	<i>Jangali palak</i>	Rumex crispus	All crops		Hilly, Temperate & intermediate ar of distt	No weed mgmt.	Weed mgmt. on followed by farmers	Used as vegetable	Manual control/ Chem. mgmt. herbicides	nil	nil	No TK associated with knowledge of weed
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Format-5 Pests of Crops

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Host	Insect / Animal	Scientific name	Local name	Habitat	Time / season of attack	Management mechanism	Associated TK	Other details	Community knowledge holder
Maize	Blister Beetle	<i>Mylabris phalerata</i>	Bhundi	Sub Tropical	Kharif	Chemical control	-	Feed on crop leaves	Farmers
Maize/Wheat	Termite	<i>Odentotermes obesus</i>	Sink	Sub Tropical	Kharif	Chemical control	-	Feed on crop leaves	Farmers

Format-8 Landscape

Format-8 Landscape													
1			2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Major Landscapes			Sub - Landscapes	Feature s and approx. area	Ownership	General flora	General fauna	User groups	Management practices	General uses	Associated TK	Other details	Community accessed
Agricultural land	Pond	Fallow land											
Cultivated Land	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Cultivated Land		Agricultural Land are Privately owned	Fodder and Crop Plants	Insects,Snakes, Dogs,Fox,Jackels etc	Nil	Nil	Nil		Nil	Low-Income community
Non-Cultivated Land	Applicable	Not Applicable	Non-Cultivated Land		Govt./Private	Wild plants and Fodder Plants	Insects,Snakes, Dogs, Fox, Jackels etc	Nil	Nil	Nil		Nil	Low-Income community
Forest Land	Not Applicable	Not Applicable	Forest Land		Government	Wild plants	Wild animals, wild Chicken, fox, Jackel, Insects etc	Nil	Nil	Nil		Nil	Low-Income community

Format-11 Fruit Trees

1	2	3	4	6	7		8	9	10	11	12	13
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape/ Habitat	Local Status		Source of plant/seeds	Season of Fruiting	Uses (usage)	Associated TK	Other details market/own use	Community/ Know. holder
					Past	Present						
Tree	Anaar	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Rare	Common	Locally raised/ wild	May- Aug	Fruits	Medical		Knowledge holder
Tree	Nakh	<i>Pyrus communis</i>	Pathar pan	Sub-tropical	Common	Common	Locally raised/ Grafting	May- Aug	Fruits	Medical		Knowledge holder
Tree	Akhroot	<i>Junglans regia</i>	Hard shell	Sub-tropical	Rare	Common	Agri.Deptt	May- Aug	Fruits	Medical		Knowledge holder

Format-12 Medicinal Plants (Herb, Shrubs, Trees etc.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape/ Habitat	Source of plant/seeds	Local status		Uses (usage)	Part used	Associated TK	Other details market/own use	Community/ Know. Holders
						Past	Present					
Shrubs	Trimuru	<i>Zanthoxylum aurmatum</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	Good for Cleaning Teeths.	Stem / Seed	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Shrubs	Bhang	<i>Canabis sativia</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Seed	Abundant	Abundant	Medicinal use	Leaves	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Trees	Bair	<i>Ziziphus xylocarpa</i>	Local	Sub-tropical	Seed	Rare	Rare	Medicinal use	Fruit,Leaves	N.A	N.A	Generally, held by community
Herb	Zakh-e-Hayat	<i>Saxifragaceae</i>	Local/ Forest	Sub-tropical	Naturally occurring . Root is the main source	Common	Common	Leaves & roots used to cure fever	Leaves & Root	Medical	N.A	
Herb	Hand	<i>Rumex nepalensis</i>	Local/ Forest	Sub-tropical	Naturally occurring . Root is the main source	Common	Common	Leaves & roots used to cure fever	Leaves & Root	Medical	N.A	
Trees	Panjalli Besa	<i>Salix denticulata</i>	Local/ Forest	Sub-tropical	Naturally occurring . Root is the main source	Common	Common	Leaves & Bark are boiled with H2O and used in fever, headache etc.	Leaves & Root	Medical	N.A	

Format-14 Timber Plants/Trees

1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Habitat	Local status		Wild/ home- garden	Other uses (multi)	Associated TK	Other details	Community/ Know. holder
				Past	Present					
Trees	Chir	<i>Pinus roxburghii</i>	Sub-tropical	Rare	Rare		Roofing, furniture etc.	nil	nil	
Trees	Rein	<i>Quercus incana</i>	Sub-tropical	Common	Common		Roofing, furniture etc.	nil	nil	
Trees	Besa	<i>Salix alba</i>	Sub-tropical	Common	Common		Roofing, furniture etc.	nil	nil	

Format-15 Domesticated Animals

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Animal Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Breed (local/hybrid)	Features	Method of keeping	Local status		Uses	Associated TK	Commercial rearing	Other details including products and services	Community Know. Holders
						Past	Present					
Mammal	Bakri	<i>Capra hircas</i>	Local	Medium size, Short tail	Cow Shed	Common	Common	Mutton and wool	Yes	Yes	Mutton, wool, manure, bones and hides	
Mammal	Gaiya	Bos Taurus	Local	Long horn	Cow Shed	Common	Common	Milk				
Mammal	Bhead	<i>Orisaries</i>	Hybrid with Bakarwali Sheep	Medium size, Short tail	Cow Shed	Common	Common	Wool, Milk, Mutton				

Format-18 Trees, Shrubs, Herbs, Tubers, Grasses, Climbers etc.

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Habit	Habitat	Local status		Commercial / own use	Part collected	Associated TK	Other details	Community Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present					
Trees	Bair	<i>Ziziphus xylocarpa</i>	Trees	Sub-Tropical	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves/Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Drankh	<i>Melia azedarach</i>	Trees	Sub-Tropical	Abundant	Rare	own	Leaves/Stem	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Fagwara	<i>Ficus palmata</i>	Trees	Sub-Tropical	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves/Fruit	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Kainth	<i>Pyrus paschia</i>	Trees	Sub-Tropical	Rare	Rare	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Trees	Kiker	<i>Acacia Nilotica</i>	Trees	Sub-Tropical	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Shurbs	Bhang	<i>Canabis sativia</i>	Shurbs	Sub-Tropical	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Herbs	Jungli putna	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Herbs	Sub-Tropical	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Grass	Drub/Khabbal	<i>Cyanodon dactylon</i>	Grass	Sub-Tropical	Abundant	Abundant	own	Leaves	nil	nil	Generally, held by community
Herbs	Banafsha	<i>Viola Oderata</i>	Herbs	Sub-Tropical	Abundant	Abundant	own	flowers	nil	nil	Generally, held by community

Format-19 Wild Plant Species of Importance

1	2	3	4	5	6
Sl. No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Importance (as economic, social, cultural etc.)	Status
1	Akhroot	<i>Juglans regia</i>	Wild	Economic, social	Common
2	Bhang	<i>Cannabis sativa</i>	Wild	Economic, social	Common
3	Wild anaar	<i>Punica granatum</i>	Wild	Economic, social	Common

Format-20 Aquatic Biodiversity

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10
Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Features	Habitat	Local Status		Uses	Associated TK	Other details	Community/ Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present				
Luss	<i>Schizothorax spp.</i>		elongated subcylindrical body with short <hr/> blunt upper jaw , herbovorous	Aquatic	Common	Rare	As food	Nil		Knowledge holder

Format-21 Wild Aquatic Plant Species of Importance

1	2	3	4	5	6
Sl. No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Importance	Trends
1	Rein	<i>Quercus Incana</i>	Local	Medical purpose	Common
2	Chikri	Buxus Wallichiana	Forest	Medical purpose	Common

Format-22 Wild Plants of Medicinal Importance

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant (Herb, Shrub, Tree)	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Associated TK	Uses (usage)	Part used	Other details market/ own use	Community/ Knowledge Holder
					Past	Present					
Herb	Patrees	<i>Aconitum heterophyllum</i>	Herb					It is an excellent tonic for combating ability after malarial & other fevers & diseases	Roots		
Herb	Banafsha	<i>Viola</i>	Herb					Flowers are used in perfumery & are also used medicinally as demulcent and biliousness & lungs trouble	Flower		
Herb	Kuth	<i>Soussurea lappa</i>	Herb					Used in treatment of cough, asthma & fever.	Root		
Shrub	Simlu	<i>Berberis lyceum</i>	Shrub					It is an excellent tonic for combating ability after malarial & other fevers & diseases	Fruit, roots		

Format-23 Wild Relatives of Crops

1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10
Local Name	Scientific Name	Associated crop	Landscape / Habitat	Local Status		Uses (usage)	Part Used	Associated TK	Other details	Community / Know holder
				Past	Present					
Ban khori	<i>Aesculus indica</i>	Akhrot	Scattered	Available	Available		Fruit / leaves			
Jungli putna	<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Putna	Along the Nalla's	Rare	Rare	Medicinal use	Laef	Medicinal Properties		Generally, held by community

Format-24 Ornamental Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Local Name	<i>Scientific Name</i>	Variety	Habitat	Commercial / Non-commercial Uses	Associated TK	Any other Detail	Community/ Knowledge Holder
Gandera	<i>Nerium oleander</i>	Local	Near the nalla's	Non-Commercial	N.A		
Gulab	<i>Rosa indica</i>	Local	Near the home	Commercial	Medical use		Knowledge holder

Format-25 Fumigate/Chewing Plants

1	2	3	4	5	6		7	8	9	10	11
Plant (Herb, Shrub, Tree)	Local Name	Scientific Name	Variety	Habitat	Local Status		Uses (usage)	Part used	Associated TK	Other details (mode of use)	Community knowledge holder
					Past	Present					
Shrub	Trimuru	<i>Zanthoxylum</i>	Local	Forest	Rare	Rare	use for teeth Cleaning/ Medicinal Purpose	Fruit, Branches	-	-	Generally, held by community
		<i>aurmatum</i>									
Shrub	brankad	<i>Adha toda vesica</i>	Local	Locally present	Rare	Rare	Medicinal purpose	Flower	-	-	Generally, held by community
Shrub	Bana	<i>Vitex negundo</i>	Local	Locally present	Common	Common	use for teeth Cleaning	Branches	-	-	Generally, held by community
Tree	Kiker	<i>Acacia Nilotica</i>	Local	Forest	Common	Common	use for teeth Cleaning	Branches	-	-	Generally, held by community

Format-26 Timber Plants

1	2	3	4		5	6	7	8
Local Name	Scientific Name	Habitat	Local Status		Other Uses, if any	Associated TK	Other Details	Community/ Knowledge Holder
			Past	Present				
Kail	<i>Pinus wallichiana</i>	Temperate	Dense	Least dense	Roofing, furniture etc.	Whole for different uses		
Fir	<i>Abies pindrow</i>	Temperate	Dense	Least dense	Roofing, furniture etc.	Whole for different uses		
Spruce	<i>Picea smithiana</i>	Temperate	Dense	Least dense	Roofing, furniture etc.	Whole for different uses		

Format 28: Wild Animals (Mammals, Birds, Reptiles, Amphibia, Insects, others)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7		8	9	10	11	12
Animal Type	Local Name	Scientific Name	Habitat	Description	Season when seen	Local Status		Uses (if any)	Associated TK	Mode of Hunting, collecting (if any)	Other details	Community/ Knowledge Holder
						Past	Present					
Mammal	Black bear	<i>Ursus thibetanus</i>	Forest			Available	Available		Prohibited		Maintains forest ecosystem	
Mammal	Porcupine	<i>Hystrix indica</i>	Forest			Available	Available		Prohibited		Maintains forest ecosystem	
Mammal	Leopard	<i>Panther pardus</i>	Forest			Available	Available		Prohibited		Maintains forest ecosystem	
Bird	House crow	<i>Corvus splendens</i>	Forest			Available	Available		Prohibited		Maintains forest ecosystem	
Bird	Koel	<i>Eudynamys scolopaceas</i>	Forest			Available	Available		Prohibited		Maintains forest ecosystem	

Format 29: FLORA URBAN BIODIVERSITY

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Sr. No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Type of Plants	Habitat	Flowering Season	Remarks (Rare / Common etc.)
Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

Format-30 : Fauna.

1	2	3	4	5	6
S. No.	Local Name	Scientific Name	Type of Animals (Mammals/ Birds/ Fish/ Insect etc.)	Habitat	Remarks (Rare/ Common etc.)
Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

NAME OF THE PANCHAYAT: _Dandi Dhara, Block Surankote, District Poonch

1	2	3
Sr. No.	Information of local importance	Remarks